

## G- FRAMES AND THEIR STABILITY IN HILBERT SPACE

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**Abstract:** W. Sun in his paper [W. Sun, G-frames and  $g$ -Riesz bases. J. Math. Anal. Appl 322 (2006),437-452] has introduced  $g$ -frames which are generalized frames and cover many recent generalizations of frames such as bounded quasi-projections, fusion frames and pseudo-frames. We give a necessary and sufficient condition for a  $g$ -frame to be a dual to a given  $g$ -frame and obtain some sufficient conditions under which sequences are stable under small perturbations.

**Keywords and Phrases:** G-frames, dual  $g$ -frames, orthogonal  $g$ -frames,  $g$ -R-dual sequence.

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### 1. Introduction

Frames in Hilbert spaces have been introduced in 1952 by J. Duffin and A. C. Schaeffer [5] while studying non harmonic Fourier series. The work of Daubechies, Grossmann and Meyer [4] in 1986 reintroduced the frames.

In [11], W. Sun introduced the concept of generalized frames (or  $g$ -frames) in Hilbert spaces, which are generalizations of frames and cover many other recent generalizations of frames such as bounded quasi-projections, fusion frames, and pseudo frames. Study of stability of frames and  $g$ -frames under small perturbation is also important in applications. Finding the conditions under which a  $g$ -frame close to a given  $g$ -frame is also a  $g$ -frame is called stability problem. Stability of  $g$ -frames and dual  $g$ -frames has been given by W. Sun. [12] and subsequently developed by many other authors [1, 7, 8, 10]. In this paper we give a necessary